

# زبان های خارجی گروه: استاندارد- علوم انسانی

جلسه ی دوم

استاد: شعله مرادی

*Oxford Practice Grammar*

## Simple present(1)

زمان حال ساده

صفحه: 6-7

unite:3

زمان حال ساده

### 1) Tobe verbs :

she **is** a student.

They **are** from Paris.

It **is** cold.

### 2) Main verbs:

They **study** English.

We **wash** the car.

## Simple present(1)

زمان حال ساده

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### Singular(مفرد)

- 1) I ..... **watch** T.V every day.
- 2) You ..... **watch** T.V every day.
- 3) She ..... **watches** T.V every day.
- 4) He ..... **watches** T.V every day.
- 5) It ..... **watches** T.V every day.

### Plural(جمع)

- 1) We ..... **watch** T.V every day.
- 2) You ..... **watch** T.V every day.
- 3) They ..... **watch** T.V every day.

## *Add -s:*

1) I start/she starts  
I live / she lives

2) If a verb ends in **-ch**, **-o**, **-sh**, **-ss**, we add **-es** after she/he/it:

I watch/ she watches

You do/ she does

They go/ she goes

We wash/she washes

3) If a verb ends in **+y** (e.g., study), we use **-ies** after he/she/it:

I study/ he studies

I fly/ she flies

# *Main verbs: (negative forms)*

## (شکل منفی)



وزارت علوم، تحقیقات و فناوری  
دانشگاه فنی و حرفه‌ای

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### Singular(مفرد)

- 1) I watch T.V every day.  
I **don't** watch T.V every day.
- 2) You watch T.V every day.  
You **don't** watch T.V every day.
- 3) She watch**es** T.V every day.  
She **doesn't watch** T.V every day.
- 4) He watch**es** T.V every day.  
He **doesn't watch** T.V every day.
- 5) It watch**es** T.V every day.  
It **doesn't watch** T.V every day.

### Plural(جمع)

- 1) We watch T.V every day.  
We **don't** watch T.V every day.
- 1) You watch T.V every day.  
You **don't** watch T.V every day.
- 1) They watch T.V every day.  
They **don't** watch T.V every day.

## *We use the present simple:*

1) To talk about things that happen regularly:

He **plays** golf every day.

2) To talk about facts:

She **comes from** France.

I **don't speak** Chinese.

# *Practice:*

- 1) They ...**live**..... In Ireland.(live-lives)
- 2) He **speaks** ..... Italian and French.(speak-speaks)
- 3) The film **finishes** ..... at ten o'clock.(finish- finishes)
- 4) I **work** ..... In a bank.(work- works)
- 5) We **play** ..... Tennis **every weekend**.(play-plays)
- 6) She **often** ...**eats**.. breakfast at 7:00.(eat-eats)
- 7) My father..... **drinks** coffee **three times** a day.(drink-drinks)

## قید های زمان حال ساده

Every +	year	Always
	Day	usually
	Week	Often
	Month	Sometimes
		Never

I visit my parents **every weekend**.

I **usually** study **on Fridays**.



## *Practice:*

1) I drink tea.

I **don't** drink tea.

2) Sheila eats meat.

Sheila **doesn't** eat meat.

3) She works in bank.

She **doesn't** work in bank.

4) Paul listens to radio.

Paulo **doesn't** listen to radio.

## Simple present(2)

زمان حال ساده

صفحه: 8-9

unite:4

### *Question forms* (شکل سوالی)

#### *Singular* (مفرد)

- 1) I play the piano.  
Q: **Do** you play the piano?
- 2) You play the piano.  
Q: **Do** you play the piano?
- 3) She plays the piano.  
Q: **Does** she **play** the piano?
- 4) He plays the piano.  
Q: **Does** he **play** the piano?
- 5) It plays the piano.  
Q: **Does** it **play** the piano?

### *Question forms* (شکل سوالی)

#### *Plural* (جمع)

- 1) We play the piano.  
Q: **Do** you play the piano?
- 2) You play the piano.  
Q: **Do** you play the piano?
- 3) They play the piano.  
Q: **Do** they play the piano?

## *Practice:*

1) I live in north London.

Q: **Do** you live in north London?

2) He loves cats.

Q: **Does** he **love** cat?

3) They read one book every week.

Q: **Do** they read one book every week?

## *Practice:*

1) They ..... in London.

- a) No live     ☒ don't live     c) live not     d) doesn't live

2) A: ..... like films?

B: Yes, I like films.

- ☒ Do you     b) are you     c) is he     d) does she

## *DUE for Session 3:*

- Unite 3:

Practice    A-B-C-D

- Unite 4:

Practice    A-C

- Answer:

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