

#### دانشکده فنی و حرفه ای الزهرا شیراز

# زبان های خارجی گروه: استاندارد- علوم انسانی

جلسه ی دوم

استاد: شعله مرادی

Oxford Practice Grammar





زمان حال ساده

1) Tobe verbs:

she is a student.

They are from Paris.

It is cold.

2) Main verbs:

They study English.

We wash the car.





## (مفرد)Singular

- 1) I .watch ... T.V every day.
- 2) You watch. T.V every day.
- 3) She ... watches. T.V every day.
- 4) He ...watches .. T.V every day.
- 5) It ....watches...T.V every day.

#### (جمع)Plural

- 1) We ...watch..T.V every day.
- 2) You . watch . T.V every day.
- 3) They watch... T.V every day.



### Add –s:

I start/she starts
 I live / she lives

3) If a verb ends in +y (e.g., study), we use -ies after he/she/it:

2) If a verb ends in -ch, -o, -sh, -ss, we add -es after she/he/it:

s after she/he/ft.

I watch/ she watches

You do/ she does

They go/ she goes

We wash/she washes

I study/ he studies

I fly/ she flies

# Main verbs: (negative forms) (شكل منفى)



#### (مفرد)Singular

- I watch T.V every day.
   I don't watch T.V every day.
- 2) You watch T.V every day. You don't watch T.V every day.
- 3) She watches T.V every day. She doesn't watch T.V every day.
- 4) He watches T.V every day.

  He doesn't watch T.V every day.
- 5) It watches T.V every day.
  It doesn't watch T.V every day.

#### (جمع)Plural

- We watch T.V every day.
   We don't watch T.V every day.
- You watch T.V every day.
   You don't watch T.V every day.
- They watch T.V every day.They don't watch T.V every day.



## We use the present simple:

1) To talk about things that happen regularly:

He plays golf every day.

2) To talk about facts:

She comes from France.

I don't speak Chinese.



# Practice:

- 1) They ...live.... In Ireland.(live-lives)
- 2) He ......... Italian and French.(speak-speaks)
- 3) The film .finishes. at ten o'clock.(finish-finishes)
- 4) I .work In a bank.(work- works)
- 5) We . Play. Tennis every weekend. (play-plays)
- 6) She often ..eats. breakfast at 7:00.(eat-eats)
- 7) My father. drinks... coffee three times a day.(drink-drinks)



## قید های زمان حال ساده

Every + year Always

Day usually

Week Often

Month Sometimes

Never

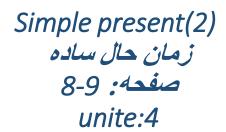
I visit my parents every weekend.

I usually study on Fridays.



## Practice:

- 1) I drink tea.
  - I don't drink tea.
- Sheila eats meat.
   Sheila doesn't eat meat.
- She works in bank.
   She doesn't work in bank.
- 4) Paul listens to radio.Paulo doesn't listen to radio.





## (شکل سوالی) Question forms (مفرد) Singular

- I play the piano.Q: Do you play the piano?
- 2) You play the piano.Q:Do you play the piano?
- 3) She plays the piano.Q: Does she play the piano?
- 4) He plays the piano.Q: Does he play the piano?
- 5) It plays the piano.Q: Does it play the piano?

# Question forms (شیکل سوالی) Plural (جمع)

- We play the piano.Q:Do you play the piano?
- 2) You play the piano.
  - Q: Do you play the piano?
- 3) They play the piano.
  - Q: Do they play the piano?



## Practice:

1) I live in north London.

Q:Do you live in north London?

2) He loves cats.

Q:Does he love cat?

3) They read one book every week.

Q: Do they read one book every week?

## وزارت مادم تمنیت و وزوری وانسشگاه فنی و حرفهای دانشکاه قنی و حرفه ای الزهرا شهیراز

## Practice:

- 1) They ..... in London.
- a) No live don't live c) live not d) doesn't live

- 2) A: ..... like films?
  - B: Yes, I like films.

Do you

b) are you

c)is he

d) does she



# DUE for Session 3:

• Unite 3:

Practice A-B-C-D

• Unite 4:

Practice A-C

• Answer:

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