



زبان های خارجی گروه: استاندارد- علوم انسانی

جلسه ی سوم

استاد: شعله مرادی

Oxford Practice Grammar

Simple present (زمان حال ساده)

1) My sisters *is* a nurse.

Q: *Is* your sister a nurse?

N: your sister *isn't* a nurse.

2) They *are* from England.

Q: *Are* they from England?

N: they *aren't* from England.

1) I *visit* my parents every weekend.

Q: *Do* you visit your parents every weekend?

N: I *don't visit* my parents every weekend.

2) John *goes* to gym every evening.

Q: *Does* he go to gym every evening?

N: he *doesn't go* to gym every weekend.

Present continuous(1)

زمان حال استمراری

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Singular(مفرد)

- 1) *I **am** eating.*(I'm eating.)
- 2) *You **are** eating.*(you're eating)
- 3) *He **is** eating.*(he's eating)
- 4) *She **is** eating.*(she's eating)
- 5) *It **is** eating.*(it's eating)

Plural(جمع)

- 1) *We **are** eating.*(we're eating.)
- 2) *You **are** eating.* (you're eating.)
- 3) *They **are** eating.* (they're eating.)

• *Subject + **To be verbs** + verb + -ing*

• ***I am eating.***

• *eat + ing  eating*

Irregular spellings:

- 1) *Win* *Winning*
- 2) *Get*..... *Getting*
- 3) *Shop*..... *Shopping*
- 4) *Travel*.... *Travelling*
- 5) *Dance*..... *Dancing*
- 6) *Write*.... *Writing*
- 7) *Shine*..... *Shining*

• *Vowels*: (حروف صدادار)

I-o-u-e-a

Consonants: (حروف بی صدا)

T-B-C-P...

We use the present continuous:

1) To talk about actions and situations in progress now:

I'm studying.

The bus is coming.

2) To talk about actions and situations in progress around now, but not exactly at the moment we speak:

A: What are you doing these days?

B: I'm learning Spanish.

Present continuous (negative forms) (شکل منفی)

Singular (مفرد)

1) *I am eating.*

*I **am not** eating.*

2) *You are eating.*

*You **are not** eating.*

3) *He is eating.*

*He **is not** eating.*

4) *She is eating.*

*She **is not** eating.*

5) *It is eating.*

*It **is not** eating.*

Plural (جمع)

1) *We are eating.*

*We **are not** eating.*

2) *You are eating.*

*You **are not** eating.*

3) *They are eating.*

*They **are not** eating.*

Practice:

- 1) *My aunt is staying here for a week.*
*My aunt **is not** staying here for a week.*
- 2) *Anna is working in the office **this week**.*
*Anna **is not** working in the office this week.*
- 3) *Tom is studying more **now**.*
*Tom **is not** studying more now.*
- 4) *I am writing post cards **at the moment**.*
*I **am not** writing post cards at the moment.*



قید های زمان حال استمراری

1) *This + month*

Week

Year

weekend

2) *At the moment*

3) *Now*

Present continuous(2)

زمان حال استمراری

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Question forms (شکل سوالی)

Singular (مفرد)

1) *I am* eating.

Q: *Are you* eating?

2) *You are* eating.

Q: *Are you* eating?

3) *He is* eating.

Q: *Is he* eating?

4) *She is* eating.

Q: *Is she* eating?

5) *It is* eating.

Q: *Is it* eating?

Question forms (شکل سوالی)

Plural (جمع)

1) *We are* eating.

Q: *Are you* eating?

2) *You are* eating.

Q: *Are you* eating?

3) *They are* eating.

Q: *Are they* eating?

Practice:

- 1) David **is** singing in the group this year.
Is David/he singing in the group this year?

- 2) They **are** living in the Madrid at the moment.
Are they living in the Madrid at the moment?

- 3) They **are** learning Spanish now.
Are they learning Spanish now?

We don't usually use present continuous to talk about opinions or thoughts:

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 1) Like | خواستن |
| 2) Love | دوست داشتن |
| 3) Mean | منظور داشتن |
| 4) Know | شناختن / دانستن |
| 5) Understand | فهمیدن |
| 6) Remember | به یاد آوردن |
| 7) Hate | متنفر بودن |
| 8) Believe | اعتقاد داشتن |
| 9) Want | خواستن |

1) *I **am liking** tennis.*

✓ *I like tennis.*

2) *I **am knowing** your sister.*

✓ *I know your sister.*

Think and have:

1) *We cannot use think in the present continuous to express opinions:*

I think he's nice.

I'm thinking he's nice.

2) *We can use think in the present continuous to talk about action:*

She's thinking about the film.

1) *We cannot use have in the present continuous to talk about possessions:*

I have a ticket.

I am having a ticket.

2) *We can use it to talk about actions:*

I'm having breakfast.

He's having fun.

Imperatives
جملات امری
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We use the imperatives like this:

- 1) *Come in! have a cup of tea.*
- 2) *Help!*
- 3) *Help me **please**.*

We form the negative like this:

- 1) *Don't be late.*
- 2) *Don't forget your books!*

We use imperatives:

We use the imperatives:

To give instructions:

Turn right at the corner.

To give warnings:

Be careful! That box is very heavy.

To give advice:

Have a rest. Yu are tired.

To ask people to do things:

Come in please, and sit down.

To make offers:

Have another orange juice.

To “wish” things:

Have a good trip!

DUE for Session 3:

- Unite 5:

Practice A-C

- Unite 6:

Practice A-B-C-D

Unite 8:

Practice A-B

- Answer:

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